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Hacking is about
breaking rules

So what are they?

You need a degree to be
a scientist/innovator

Really?

You need an institution
(and a lot of money)
to run a lab

Really?

You need patents to
trigger innovation and
start a business

Really?

Many more:

You need a lot of time to come up with a good idea

You need precision products to make observations

You need a lot of money to get these

You can't fix things yourself

Really?

Hacking is a myth



So there must be
interpretations

DIYbio is about "using open access tools
and claiming independence from both
academic and corporate institutions".

Bio-hackers. The politics of open science - Alessandro Delfanti

who we are?

Association

10 board members

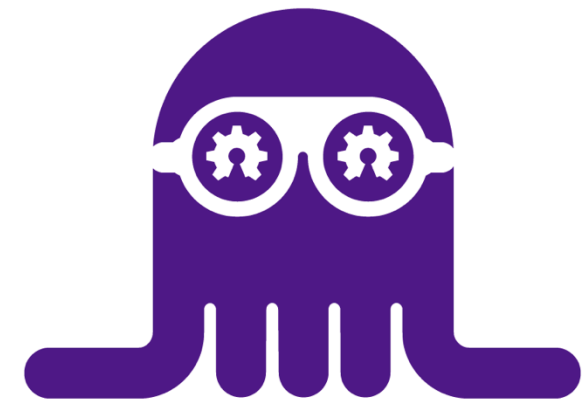
35 members

Idea emerged in
March 2014

Founded in
July 2014

Part of a structure called
UniverCité

www.hackuarium.ch

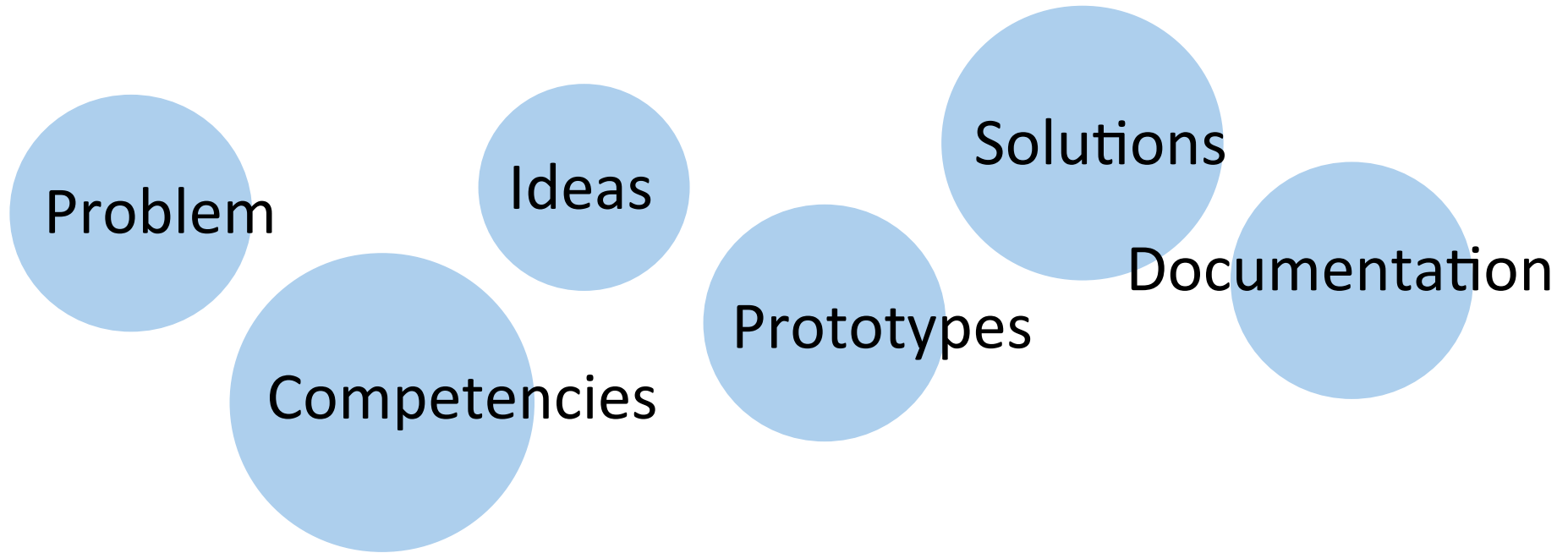


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People!

These people are doing the projects



where are we on the map ?

Education
Innovation
Community

Responsibility
Open Source

Informal

Multidisciplinary

Artists/Designer/Architects

Makers / Hackers

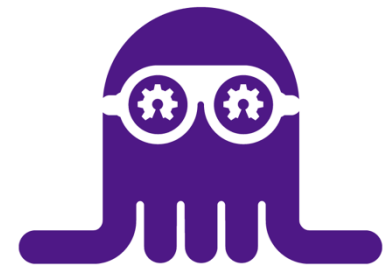
Scientists

Citizen Sciences

Crowdfunding

Upcycling

DIY



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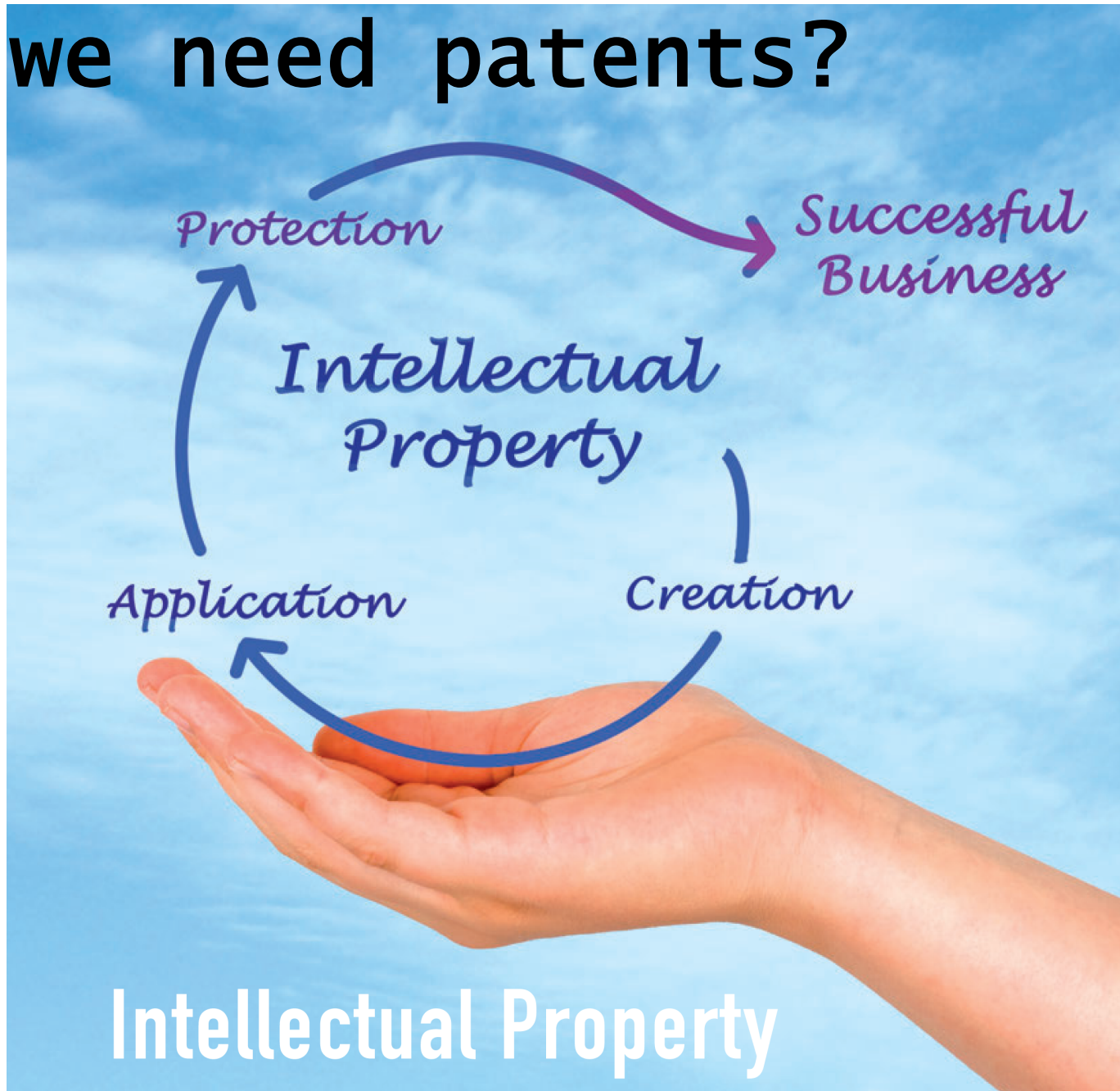
Time

Passion

Curiosity



Do we need patents?



Intellectual Property

Source: European Biotechnology

Are patent even useful?

“Yes, (many studies show a correlation between patents and innovation) but you cannot prove causation”

Does Patent Licensing Mean Innovation?

Robin Feldman - University of California Hastings College of the Law
Mark A. Lemley - Stanford Law School

Social Science Research Network Electronic Paper Collection 2015

Can Patents Deter Innovation? The Anticommons in Biomedical Research

Michael A. Heller and Rebecca S. Eisenberg

SCIENCE • VOL. 280 • 1 MAY 1998

Open questions

How can open sourcing and hacking help innovation happen?

What are the limitations and challenges of open source models? (especially in biology)

What are the niches where open source /DIYbio make a difference?



When asked,
"Who owns the patent on this vaccine?"
Jonas Salk answered,

**"There is
no patent.
Could you
patent the
sun?"**

JONAS SALK 1914-1995



Gates Foundation @gatesfoundation · 12m

1955: Polio vaccine, invented by Dr. Salk, introduced—by 1961, cases had dropped 96% in the US. #EndPolio
pic.twitter.com/mSwGkagAm9

← ↻ 51 ★ 25 ⋮

THANK YOU!

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